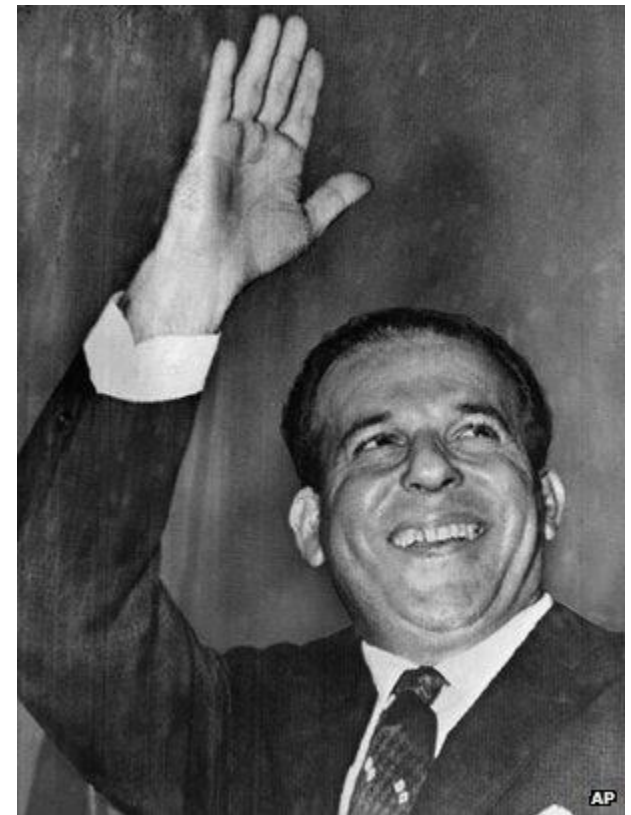




GUERRILLA WARFARE

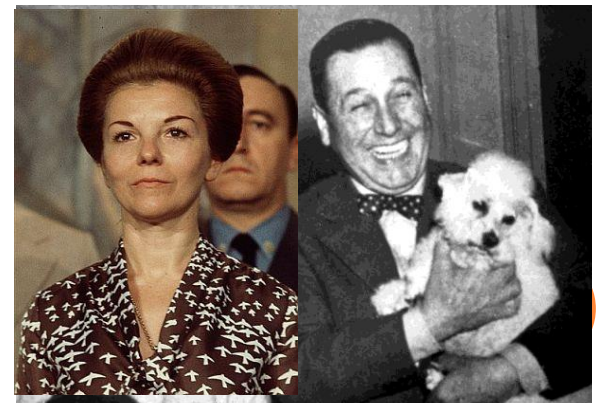
MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN BRAZIL

- 1961-1964 = President João Goulart
 - Political movement to the left
- 31 March 1964 = military coup
 - 1964-1985 = military rule of Brazil
 - Lots of repression; banned political parties
- 1970s = economic “miracle”
 - Crash in the 1980s
- 1985-present = democracy in Brazil



MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN ARGENTINA

- 1955 = military overthrows Juan Perón
- 1955-1966 = civilian gov't, but regular interference from military
 - 1966 = military overthrows the democratic gov't
- 1966-1970 = general Juan Carlos Onganía rules
 - Banned political parties
 - Leftist professors fired; leftist students expelled
 - Rise of the Montoneros movement
 - 1970 = military overthrows Onganía
- 1973 = return of Perón
 - 1974 = he died in office
 - 1976 = military coup to overthrow Isabel Perón



MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN ARGENTINA

- 1976-1983 = Jorge Rafael Videla, dictator
 - Extreme repression
 - Murder of labor leaders, other leftists
- 1982 = the Falklands War
 - Great Britain vs. Argentina





Atlantic Ocean

Pacific Ocean

**Falkland
Islands**

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THE FALKLANDS (MALVINAS)

1982
 — Argentina
 — British



Argentina invades the Falklands on 2 April and South Georgia on 3 April 1982



MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN ARGENTINA

- 1976-1981 = Jorge Rafael Videla, dictator
 - Extreme repression
 - Murder of labor leaders, other leftists
- 1982 = the Falklands War
 - Great Britain vs. Argentina
 - Disaster for Argentina
 - Collapse of military gov't
- 1983 onward = democratic gov't in Argentina



URUGUAY AND THE TUPAMAROS

- During WWII, Uruguay was booming
 - After the war, things slow down . . .
- 1963 = Tupamaro movement created
 - Robbed banks; redistributed wealth
 - By 1968, kidnappings, arson, blowing stuff up
- Uruguayan military responded with repression
 - Declaration of emergency powers; civil rights suspended
- 1973 = Tupamaros defeated; military gov't installed
- 1985 onward = democratic gov't in Uruguay



MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN CHILE

- 1958 = Salvador Allende almost elected President
 - Out-and-out socialist
- 1964 = Eduardo Frei elected President
 - Supported by both conservatives and moderates
 - Economic disaster
- 1970 = Allende elected President
 - First socialist President elected in the Americas
 - US, wealthy, middle class refused to work with him
- 11 Sept. 1973 = military coup to overthrow Allende
 - Led by Augusto Pinochet



MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN CHILE

- 1973-1988 = dictatorship of Pinochet
 - Wanted to eradicate the Left
 - Repressive; used torture, murder, “disappearings”
 - Economic reforms favorable to foreign investment
 - Banned unions
 - Kept wages low
 - Privatized social security
 - removed tariffs
- 1988 = Chileans voted to reinstate civilian gov’t
- 1989 onward = democratic gov’t in Chile

