

HIST 1180 Midterm Study Guide

Fall 2022

SHORT ANSWER TERMS (20 points)

- Andean religious beliefs
- Antonio López de Santa Anna
- Agustín de Iturbide
- Aztec religious beliefs
- Benito Juárez
- Brazilian Slave Trade
- “cabildo”
- “caudillo”
- Charles II of Spain
- Christian conversion of Latin America
- Differences between creoles and peninsulares
- Ferdinand of Aragon
- Ferdinand VII
- Francisco Pizarro
- “gaucho”
- Guayaquil Conference (1822)
- “hacienda”
- Haitian Revolution
- Hernando Cortés
- Huaca del Sol
- Huitzilopochtli
- Isabella I of Castile
- José de San Martín
- “junta”
- “jus soli”
- Manuela Sáenz
- Mestizo
- Mexican War (1846-1848)
- Miguel Hidalgo
- “recogimiento”
- Seven Years’ War (1756-1763)
- Simón Bolívar
- The Olmec
- The Reconquista
- Transculturation
- Treaty of Utrecht (1713)
- Tupac Amaru II
- Types/effects of post-Independence war

ESSAY [You will have to choose one of two options on the Midterm Exam] (30 points)

1. How did the Bourbon and Pombaline reforms make the political climate in Latin America more sympathetic to dissent and revolution?
2. Why did Brazil remain a monarchy, while every other independent Latin American nation-state rejected that type of government?
3. Using specific examples, explain how at least two Latin American nation-states attempted to build national identities.